## Title: Molecular Immunology [2-1-0-6]

## Content :

Components of innate and acquired immunity; phagocytosis; complement and inflammatory responses; innate immune response; mucosal immunity; antigens: immunogens, haptens; Major Histocompatibility Complex; Organs of immune system, primary and secondary lymphoid organs. Immunoglobulins, antigenic determinants; B-cell receptor; Immunoglobulin superfamily;

Principles of cell signaling; basis of self & non-self discrimination; B cell maturation, activation and differentiation; generation of antibody diversity; T-cell maturation, activation and differentiation and T-cell receptors; functional T Cell subsets; Cell-mediated immune responses, ADCC; cytokines: antigen processing and presentation. Precipitation, agglutination and complement mediated immune reactions; advanced immunological techniques: RIA, ELISA, Western blotting, ELISPOT assay, immunofluorescence microscopy, flow cytometry and immunoelectron microscopy; CMI techniques, transgenic mice.

Active and passive immunization; vaccine technology: role and properties of adjuvants, recombinant DNA and protein based vaccines, plant-based vaccines, reverse vaccinology; peptide vaccines, conjugate vaccines;

Antibody genes and antibody engineering:chimeric, generation of monoclonal antibodies, hybrid monoclonal antibodies; catalytic antibodies and generation of immunoglobulin gene libraries,

## **Texts / References:**

- 1. Kindt, T. J., Goldsby, R. A., Osborne, B. A., & Kuby, J. (2006). Kuby Immunology. New York: W.H. Freeman.
- 2. Brostoff, J., Seaddin, J. K., Male, D., & Roitt, I. M. (2002). Clinical Immunology. London: Gower Medical Pub.
- 3. Murphy, K., Travers, P., Walport, M., & Janeway, C. (2012). Janeway's Immunobiology. New York: Garland Science.
- 4. Paul, W. E. (2012). Fundamental Immunology. New York: Raven Press.
- 5. Goding, J. W. (1996). Monoclonal Antibodies: Principles and Practice: Production and Application of Monoclonal Antibodies in Cell Biology, Biochemistry, and Immunology. London: Academic Press.
- 6. Parham, P. (2005). The Immune System. New York: Garland Science.