## Title: Integrated Biology Lab (iLab) [0-0-30-15]

## Content :

(1)Media preparation and checking the sterility of the plates/ slants/ stabs/liq medium; (2) Streaking, plating, check purity, and colony characteristics; (3) Gram staining, motility, spore staining, capsule staining, 16s rDNA amplification from the given strain, sequencing, and phylogeny; (4) Plasmid isolation, Gel running, and DNA quantification; (5) Amplification of gene of interest by PCR, Gel running, and quantification; (6) Restriction digestion and cloning into pET expression plasmid; (7) Transformation into expression host such as BL21 (DE3) strain; (8) Growth curve and growth kinetics; (9) Protein induction and expression; Purification of the protein by affinity chromatography; (10) Guanidine hydrochloride induced folding (if Stopped-Flow is available) and unfolding hy; (11) Enzyme activity measurement; Enzyme Kinetics; (12) Biophysical properties of the protein/s understudy using bioinformatics tools and prediction algorithms in Expasy; (13) CD and Fluorescence; Near and far UV spectroscopy-2; Temperature induced folding and unfolding.

## Texts / References:

- 1. Cappuccino, J. G., & Welsh, C. (2016). Microbiology: a Laboratory Manual. Benjamin-Cummings Publishing Company
- 2. Collins, C. H., Lyne, P. M., Grange, J. M., & Falkinham III, J. (2004). Collins and Lyne, Microbiological Methods (8th ed.)
- 3. Arnolds; Tille, P. M., & Forbes, B. A. (2014) Bailey & Scott Diagnostic Microbiology
- 4. Molecular Cloning by Sambrook and Russell lab manual. 4th edition; Cold Spring Harbor, 2012
- 5. An Introduction to Practical Biochemistry, David Plummer | 3rd Edition
- 6. Wilson And Walkers Principles And Techniques Of Biochemistry And Molecular Biology 8Ed (Sae) (Pb 2018)
- 7. Introduction to Experimental Biophysics, Jay L. Nadeau. CRC Press 2015
- 8. Principles of Fluorescence Spectroscopy by J R Lakowicz. Springer, 2006
- 9. Biophysical Chemistry Part Ii : Techniques For The Study Of Biological Structure And Function, by Charles R. Cantor (Author), Paul R. Schimmel (Author), 2008
- 10. Spectrophotometry and Spectrofluorimetry: A Practical Approach Second Edition Edited by Michael G. Gore, OUP Press, 2000.